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**Nursing Education
Research Conference 2016**



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Research Briefs
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Acknowledgements

National League for Nursing

Sigma Theta Tau International

Researchers in Nursing Education

Objectives

- The learner will be able to**
 - discuss the role of theory in the research process from developing research questions to designing and conducting a study and interpreting the results.**
 - compare and contrast how common models/theories of learning have been used in nursing education research.**
 - critique current examples of nursing education literature with respect to theory use.**
 - interpret research findings from a theoretical perspective.**

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Pre-session Overview

Introductions

Where to Begin

Theories being used in research

Different ways to use theory

The role of theory in the research process

Application: Exploring theoretical connections in your work



Where to Begin

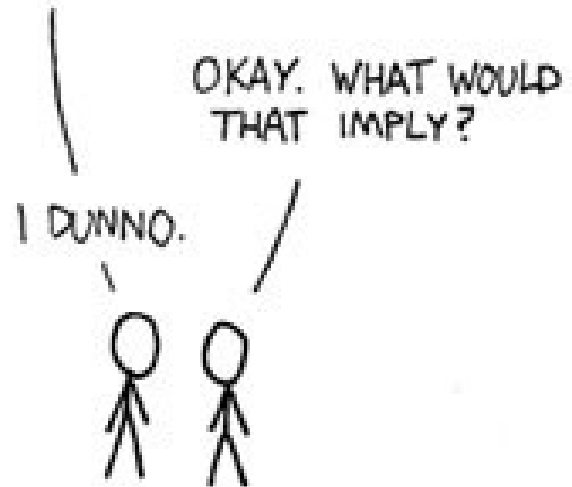
Describe your experiences with theory and research.

What theories are familiar?

What theories have supported your work?

STRING THEORY SUMMARIZED:

I JUST HAD AN AWESOME IDEA.
SUPPOSE ALL MATTER AND ENERGY
IS MADE OF TINY, VIBRATING "STRINGS."



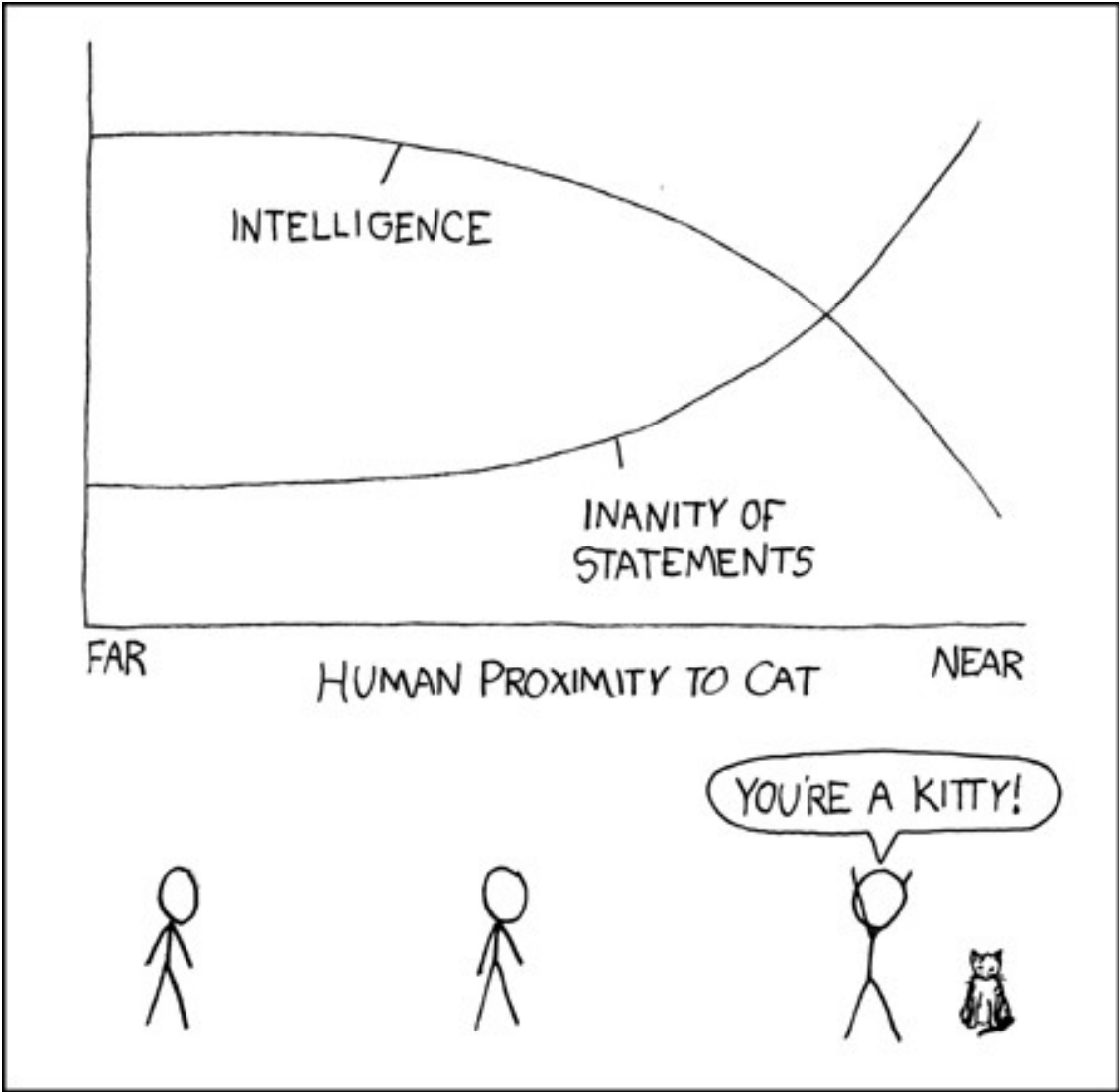
Theories used in education research - The connections

Where does theory show up in a research report/article?

Examples of strong and coherent theoretical connections

Examples of weak and incoherent theoretical connections







Different ways to use theory – Compare & Contrast

Starting with the question: Finding theories to support research

Starting with a theory: Generating research questions from theory

Building theory with research: Qualitative approaches and their connection to theory

Starting with the question: Finding theories to support research

Development, implementation, and evaluation of a mental rehearsal strategy to improve clinical performance and reduce stress: A mixed methods study

Jeanette Ignacio ^{a,*}, Diana Dolmans ^{b,1}, Albert Scherpbier ^{b,1}, Jan-Joost Rethans ^{b,1},
Violeta Lopez ^{a,2}, Sok Ying Liaw ^{a,3}

Starting with a theory: Generating research questions from theory

Wellbeing interventions often focus on resolving problems, but a preventative strategy has been developed to help students and others cope more effectively

A strategy for maintaining student wellbeing

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Copeland Center
FOR WELLNESS AND RECOVERY



What is WRAP?

The WRAP approach is underpinned by five key concepts:

- Hope;
- Personal responsibility;
- Education;
- Self-advocacy;
- Support.

Building theory with research: Qualitative approaches

Theory-generating: Grounded theory

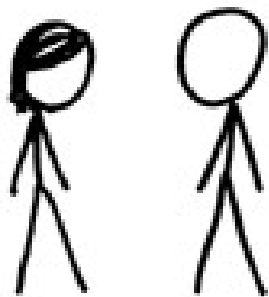
“Atheoretical”: Interpretive phenomenology - descriptions of lived experience



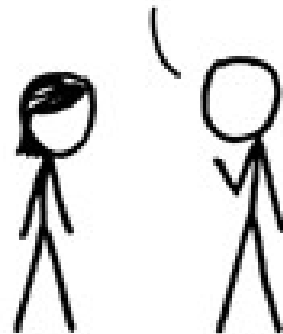
What are the primary concerns of nursing students as they prepare for and contemplate their first clinical placement experience?

Tracy Levett-Jones ^{a,*}, Victoria Pitt ^{a,1}, Helen Courtney-Pratt ^{a,2}, Gwyneth Harbrow ^{a,3}, Rachel Rossiter ^{a,b,4}

I USED TO THINK
CORRELATION IMPLIED
CAUSATION.



THEN I TOOK A
STATISTICS CLASS.
NOW I DON'T.



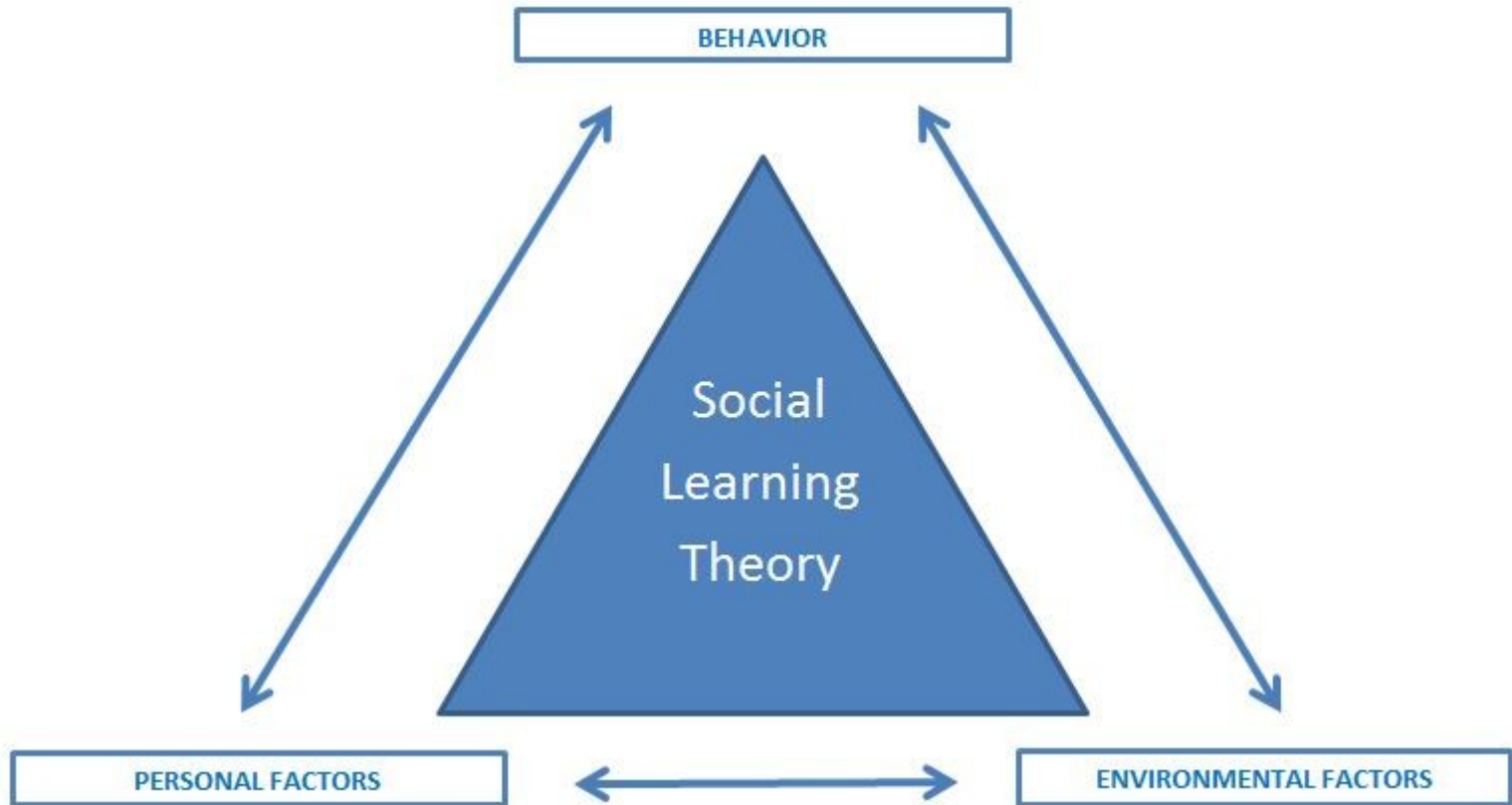
SOUNDS LIKE THE
CLASS HELPED.



WELL, MAYBE.

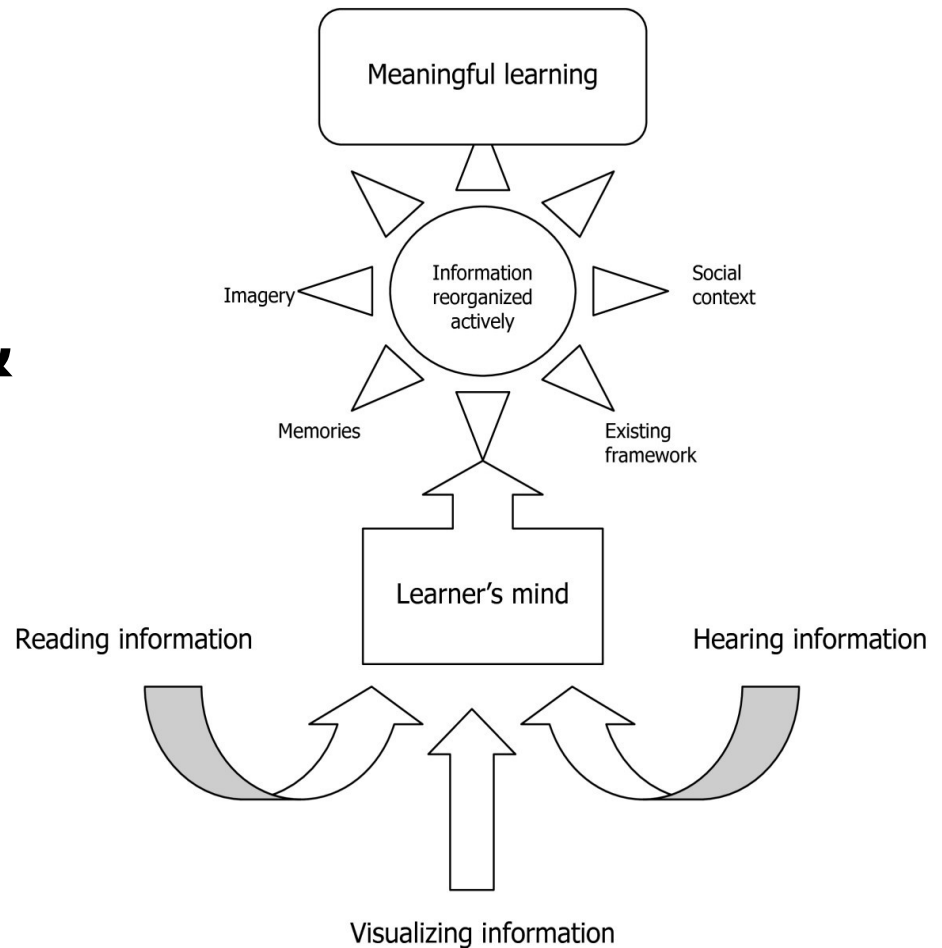
- **Bandura: Social Learning Theory**

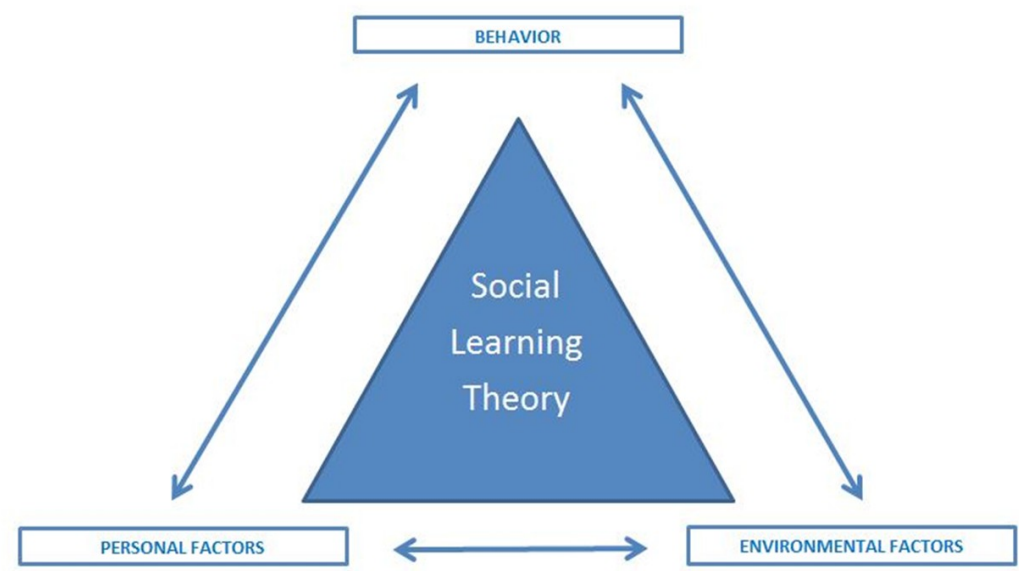
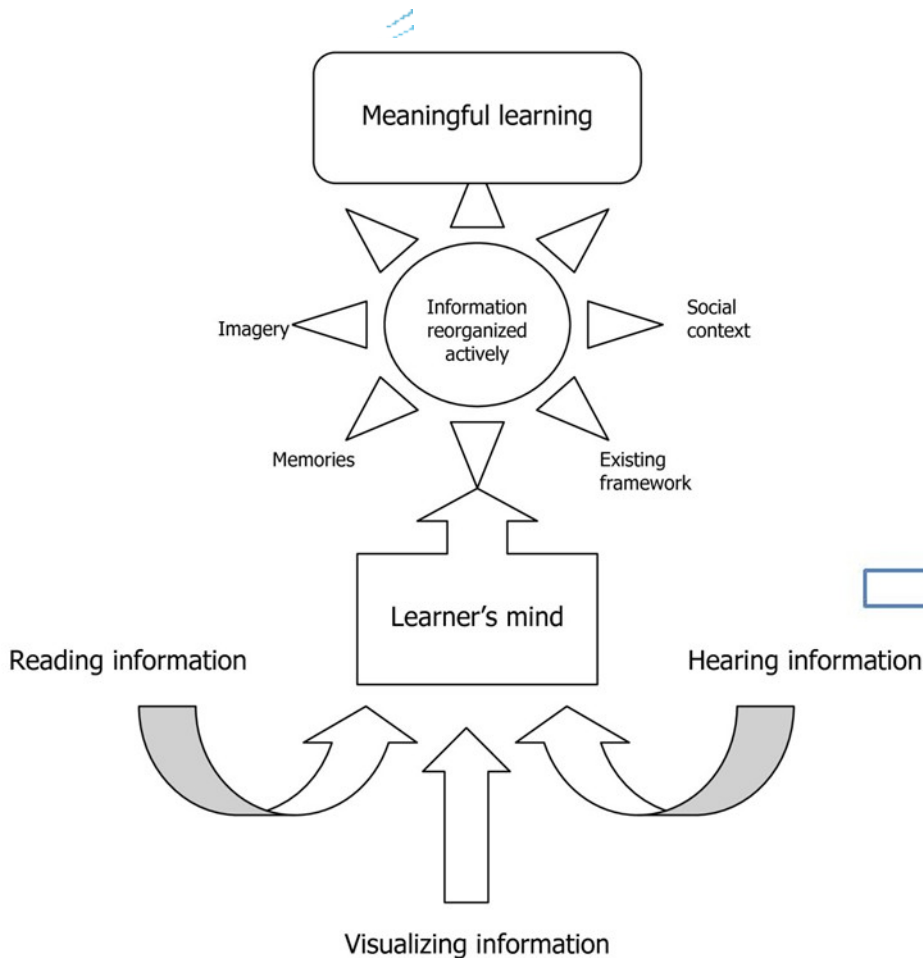
Reciprocal Determinism



- **Vygotsky:**
Constructivist learning theory

Learning through active construction & knowledge use





What teaching/learning-related research questions do each of these theories generate?

How would each theory lead to similar or different interventions and measurement

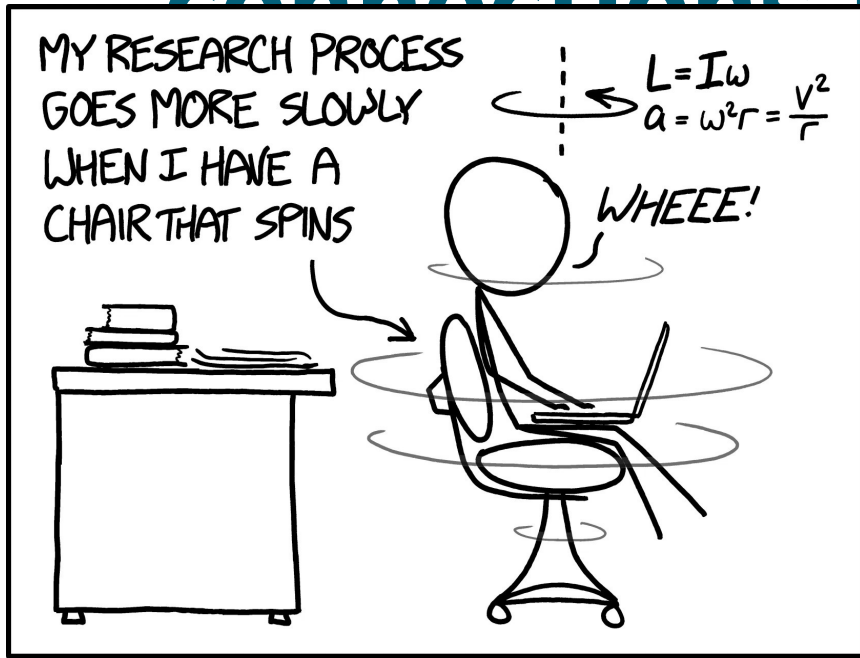
Application: Exploring theoretical connections in your work

**Problem from your practice as an
educator**

Research question



Application: Exploring theoretical connections in your work



sis
data



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**THANK YOU FOR
SUPPORTING THE
SCIENCE OF
NURSING
EDUCATION through
THEORY!**