

How To Get Published

King's College London, 26 Feb 2015





Session Outline

- 1. Presentation on the basics of 'How to Get Published'
 - Preparing your manuscript
 - Structuring an article
 - Using proper scientific language
- 2. Q&A with Editors
- 3. Breakout sessions with Editors



Editors







Professor Giovanni Mann Associate Editor *Free Radical Biology and Medicine*





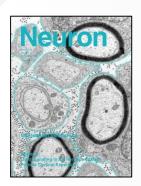
Dr David Alexander
Editor-in-Chief
International Journal of
Disaster Risk Reduction





Dr Michael CurtisEditor-in-Chief

Journal of Pharmacological and
Toxicological Methods





Dr. Michael Häusser Editor *Neuron*





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Preparing Your Manuscript





Are You Ready To Publish?

New + original results

Not ready – outdated work

Ready + considered





What Makes A Strong Manuscript?

Clear & useful message

A logical manner

Readers grasp the research





Types Of Manuscripts





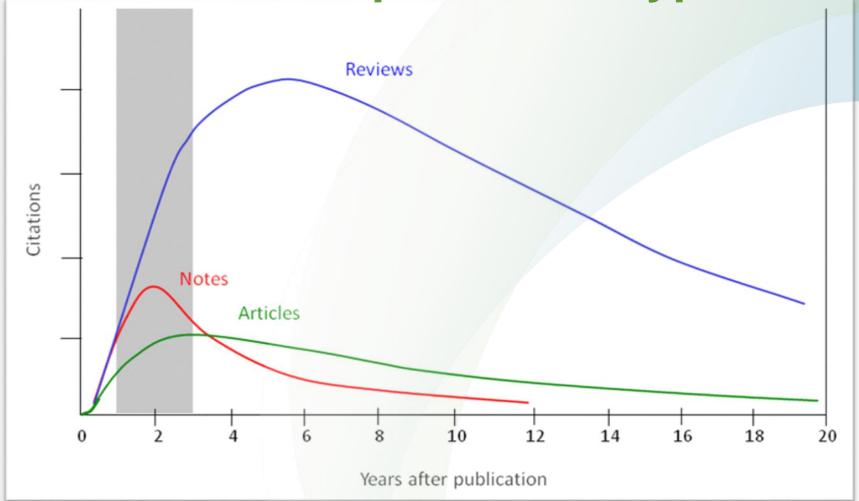


Review papers





Citations per Article Type



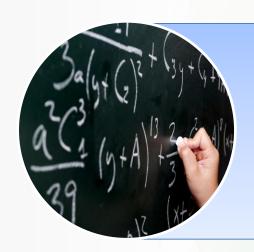








It is how many times the papers in a journal are cited on average



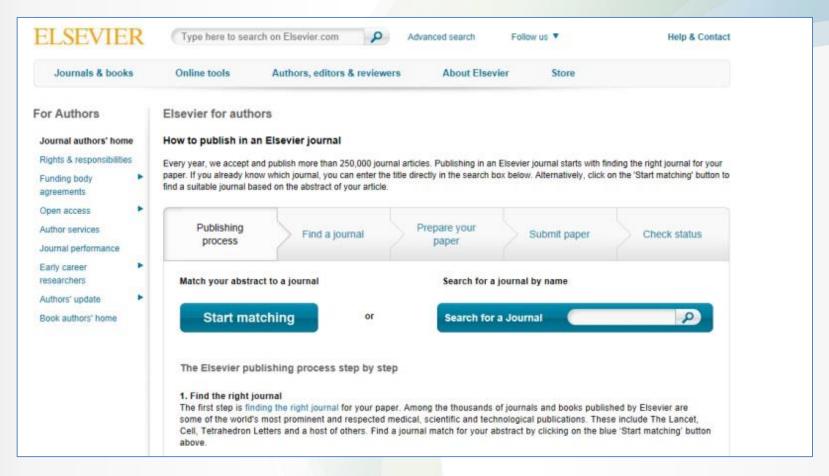
It is influenced by editorial policies of journals and turnover of research





Choosing the right journal

Journal Finder Tool

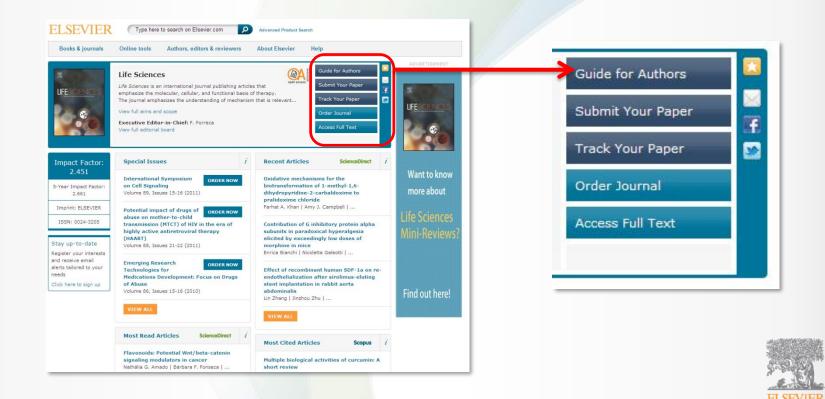






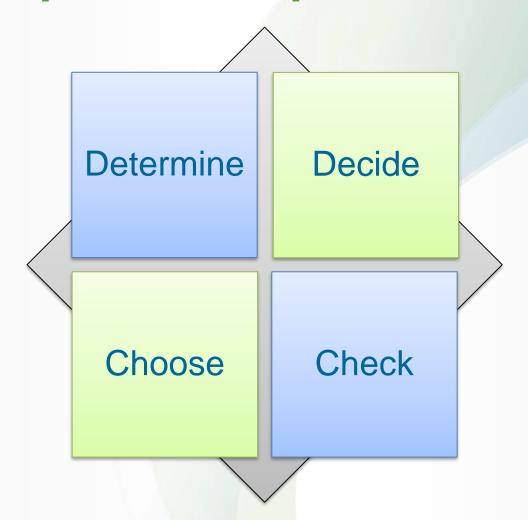
Read The 'Guide for Authors'

- Find it on the journal homepage of the publisher, e.g. Elsevier.com
- Keep to the Guide for Authors in your manuscript
- Editors do not like wasting time on poorly prepared manuscripts





Recap - The steps I need to take







Structuring An Article





General structure of a research article









The Process of Writing – Building the Article







Authorship



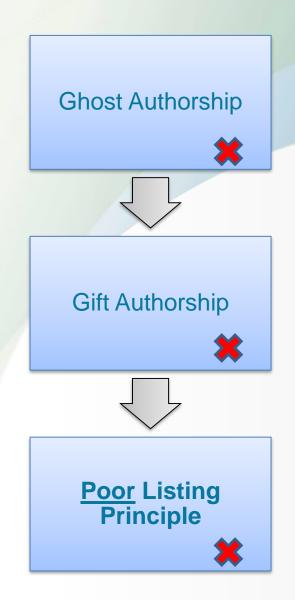
Corresponding Author



First Author



Good Listing Principle









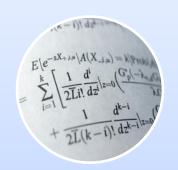
Fewest possible words



Adequately describes content



Identifies main issue



Does not use rarely-used abbreviations

Effective manuscript titles



"Biaxial flexural strength of 2 resin-modified glass ionomer versus 2 composite dental cements"

OR

"Mechanical properties of dental cement"





Keywords



Are used by indexing and abstracting services



Are the labels of the manuscript



Use only established abbreviations (e.g. DNA)

Article Title

"An experimental study on evacuated tube solar collector using supercritical CO₂"

Keywords

Solar collector; supercritical CO₂; solar energy; solar thermal utilization



Abstract





This is the advertisement of your article. Make it interesting and understandable



Make it accurate and specific



A clear abstract will strongly influence whether or not your work is considered



Keep it as brief as possible



Introduction





Provide a brief context to the readers



Address the problem



Identify the solutions & limitations



What is hoped to be achieved



Consistent with the nature of the journal





Methods

Describe how the problem was studied

Include detailed information

Do not describe previously published procedures

Identify the equipment and describe materials used

Link Methods to questions/hypotheses & in the same order







Ethics Committee Approval



Experiments on humans or animals must follow applicable ethics standards



Approval of the local ethics committee is required and should be specified in the manuscript, covering letter or the online submission system



Editors can make their own decisions on ethics



Results



Be clear & easy to understand

Highlight the main findings

Feature unexpected findings

Provide statistical analysis

Include illustrations & figures

Keep the same order of Results as you used in Methods







Discussion

What do the results mean?

Most important section

Make the discussion correspond to the results

You need to compare published results with your own







The Conclusion

Should be clear

Provide justification for the work

Advance the present state of knowledge

Provide suggested future experiments







Advisors



Financial Supporters & Funders



Proofreaders & Typists



Suppliers who may have donated materials





References



Do not use too many references

Always ensure you have fully absorbed material you are referencing

Avoid excessive self-citations

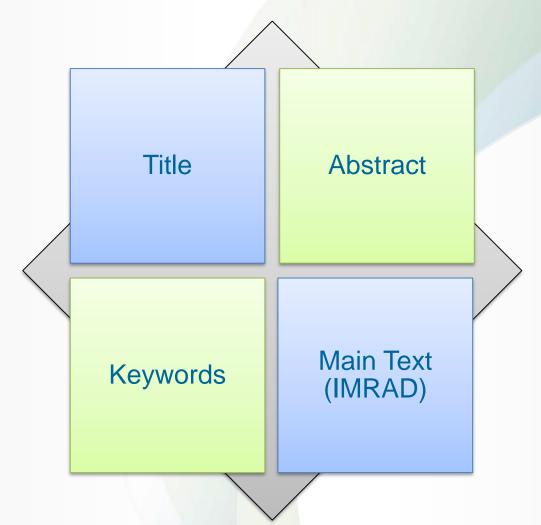
Avoid excessive citations of publications from the same region







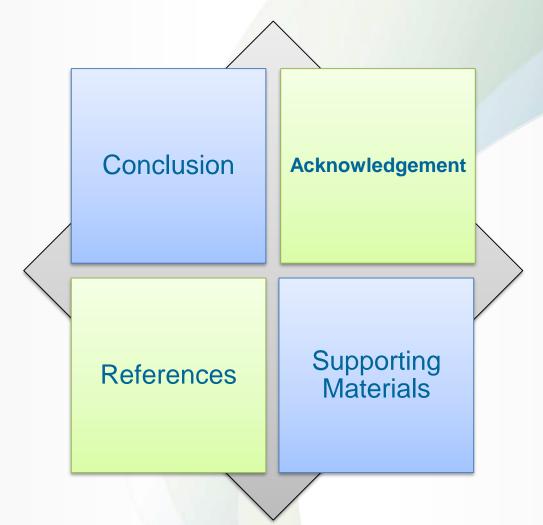
Recap - Building Up My Article Properly (I)







Recap - Building Up My Article Properly (II)







Using Proper Scientific Language





Why is language important?



It can delay or block publication of work

Proper English should be used







Do publishers correct language?

No! It is the Author's responsibility...



...but r**esources** are available





Manuscript language: Overview



Accurate



Concise



Clear



Objective





Manuscript language: Sentences



Write direct and short sentences



One piece of information per sentence



Avoid multiple statements in one sentence





Manuscript language: Tenses

Present tense:

for known facts & hypotheses

Past tense:

for experiments conducted & results







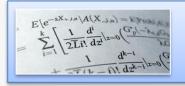
Manuscript language: Grammar



Use active voice to shorten sentences



Avoid abbreviations



Minimize use of adverbs



Eliminate redundant phrases



Avoid contractions: "it's" "isn't" "weren't"





Recap



Important so
Editors and
Reviewers can
understand the
work



Refer to the journal's Guide for Authors for specifications



Work has short sentences, correct tenses, correct grammar and is all in English



Have a native
English speaker
check your
manuscript or
use a language
editing service

Am I using proper manuscript language?





Thank You

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